



HAINES, ISENBARGER & SKIBA, LLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Form 1040

CPA Firm Responsibilities

Unless otherwise noted, we will perform our services in accordance with the Statements on Standards for Tax Services (SSTs) issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) and U.S. Treasury Department Circular 230 (Circular 230). It is our duty to perform services with the same standard of care that a reasonable tax return preparer would exercise in this type of engagement. It is your responsibility to safeguard your assets and maintain accurate records pertaining to transactions. We will not hold your property in trust for you, or otherwise accept fiduciary duties in the performance of the engagement.

We will prepare your tax returns based upon your filing status (single, married filing jointly, married filing separately, head of household or qualifying widow[er] with dependent child) as reflected in your income tax returns for last year. If your filing status has changed, you wish to change your filing status, or you have questions about your filing status, please contact us immediately.

Haines, Isenbarger & Skiba will not make any management decisions or perform management functions on your behalf.

Arguable Positions

We will use our professional judgment to resolve questions in your favor where a tax law is unclear, provided that we have a reasonable belief that there is substantial authority for doing so. If there are conflicting interpretations of the law, we will explain the possible positions that may be taken on your return. We will follow the position you request, provided it is consistent with our understanding of tax reference materials. Tax reference materials include, but are not limited to, the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), tax regulations, Revenue Rulings, Revenue Procedures, Private Letter Rulings, court cases, and similar state and local guidance. If the IRS, state or local tax authorities later contest the position you select, additional tax, penalties, and interest may be assessed. You will be responsible for these amounts, as well as any related professional fees, you may incur to respond to the tax authority.

Confidentiality

If the tax returns prepared in connection with this engagement are filed using the married filing jointly filing status, both spouses are deemed to be clients of the firm under the terms of this agreement. Both spouses acknowledge that there is no expectation of privacy from the other concerning our services in connection with this Agreement. We are at liberty to share with either of you, without prior consent of the other, documents and other information concerning the preparation of your tax returns.

Bookkeeping Assistance

We may deem it necessary to provide you with accounting and bookkeeping assistance solely for the purpose of preparing the tax returns. These services will be performed solely in accordance with the AICPA Code of Professional Conduct. In the event we conclude that such services are

necessary to prepare your tax returns, we will advise you in writing before services are performed and bill you for the required services. These services will be billed at our standard hourly rates and will be subject to the terms of this Agreement.

Estimated Tax Payments

You may be required to make quarterly estimated tax payments in the tax jurisdictions noted in the *Engagement Objective and Scope* section of this Agreement. We will calculate these payments for the 2022 tax year based upon the information you provide to prepare your 2022 tax returns (the “safe harbor” rule). Updating recommended quarterly estimated tax payments to more closely reflect your actual current year’s income is not within the scope of this engagement, unless requested by you, and agreed to by us, in writing. These services will be billed at our standard hourly rates and will be subject to the terms of this Agreement.

Tax Planning Services

Tax planning services are not within the scope of this engagement. However, during the period covered by this Agreement, you may ask questions, or we may, at our sole discretion, bring to your attention potential tax planning opportunities for your consideration (collectively “additional services”). Prior to proceeding with any additional services beyond those in the *Engagement Objective and Scope* section of this Agreement, we will confirm our understanding of the scope of the additional services with you in writing. Additional services will be billed at our standard hourly rates and will be subject to the terms of this Agreement.

Government Inquiries

This engagement does not include responding to inquiries by any governmental agency or tax authority. If your tax return is selected for examination or audit, you may request our assistance in responding to such an inquiry. If you ask us to represent you, and we agree, we will confirm this engagement in a separate written agreement.

Third Party Requests

We will not respond to any request from banks, mortgage brokers or others for verification of any information reported on these tax returns. We do not communicate with third parties or provide them with copies of tax returns.

Tax Advice

Any advice we may provide is based upon tax reference materials, facts, assumptions, and representations that are subject to change. We will not update our advice after the conclusion of the engagement for subsequent legislative or administrative changes or future judicial interpretations. To the extent we provide written advice concerning federal tax matters, we will follow the guidance contained in Circular 230, §10.37, Requirements for Written Advice.

Substantial Understatement Penalties

The IRS and many states impose penalties for substantial understatement of tax. To avoid the substantial understatement penalty for federal purposes, you must have substantial authority to support the tax treatment of the item challenged by the IRS or have an adequate disclosure of the item. To fulfill the adequate disclosure requirement, you may be required to attach to your tax return a completed Form 8275, Disclosure Statement, or Form 8275-R, Regulation Disclosure Statement, which discloses all relevant facts. Similar rules may apply at the state level.

You agree to advise us if you wish to disclose a tax treatment on your return. If you request our assistance in identifying or performing further research to ascertain if there is substantial authority for the proposed position to be taken on the tax item(s) in your returns, and we agree, we will confirm this engagement in a separate written agreement. You are responsible for contacting us if additional assistance is required.

If we conclude as a result of our research that you are required to disclose a transaction on your tax return, you consent to attach Form 8275 or Form 8275-R to your tax return for filing after we discuss the matter with you. If the IRS, state or local tax authorities later contest the position taken, additional tax, penalties, and interest may be assessed. You will be responsible for these amounts, as well as any related professional fees, you may incur to defend the position taken.

Tax Return Preparer Standards, Reportable Transactions and Tax Shelters

Pursuant to the standards prescribed in Circular 230 and IRC §6694, we, as tax return preparers, are prohibited from signing a tax return unless we have a reasonable belief that there is substantial authority for a tax position taken on the tax return, or we have a reasonable basis for the tax return position taken in the return, and we disclose this tax position in a separate attachment to the tax return.

The law imposes substantial penalties on taxpayers and tax advisors for failure to disclose listed and other reportable transactions on Form 8886, Reportable Transaction Disclosure Statement. In general, reportable transactions are potentially abusive transactions identified by the IRS that have a primary purpose of tax avoidance, including but not limited to listed transactions, confidential transactions, transactions with contractual protection, loss transactions, and transactions of interest (a definition of “reportable transactions” is located at <https://www.irs.gov/instructions/i8886> and includes a link to a summary of listed transactions).

The law imposes substantial penalties on taxpayers and tax advisors for failure to disclose tax shelters on Form 8271, Investor Reporting of a Tax Shelter Registration Number. A tax shelter is defined in IRC §6662(d)(2)(C) as a partnership or other entity, investment plan or arrangement, or any other plan or arrangement if a significant purpose of such partnership, entity, plan or arrangement is the avoidance or evasion of federal income tax.

You agree to advise us of any tax shelters and/or reportable transactions identified in tax reference materials. Unless a reportable transaction is more likely than not to be sustained on its merits, IRC §6662A, Imposition of Accuracy-Related Penalty on Understatements with Respect to Reportable Transactions, requires us to disclose the reportable transaction in a separate attachment to the tax

return. Similarly, unless a tax shelter is more likely than not to be sustained on its merits, IRC §6662(d)(2)(C)(ii), Imposition of Accuracy-Related Penalty on Underpayments, requires us to disclose tax shelters in a separate attachment to the tax return.

If you do not consent to a required disclosure, we may be unable to prepare your tax returns.

You will be responsible for any liability, including but not limited to, additional tax, penalties, interest, and related professional fees resulting from your failure to timely notify us, in writing, of any tax shelters and/or reportable transactions identified in tax reference materials in order to facilitate the timely preparation and filing of your tax returns.

Client Responsibilities

We will provide you with an income tax organizer to help you compile and document the information necessary to prepare your income tax returns. You must complete the income tax organizer with accurate and complete information. Income from all sources, including those outside the U.S., is required to be reported.

Documentation

You are responsible for maintaining adequate documentation to substantiate the accuracy and completeness of your tax returns. Our records are not a substitute for yours. You should retain all documents that provide evidence and support for reported income, credits, deductions, and other information on your returns, as required under applicable tax laws and regulations. You represent that you have such documentation and can produce it, if necessary, to respond to any audit or inquiry by tax authorities. You will be responsible for any liability, including but not limited to, additional tax, penalties, interest and related professional fees, resulting from the disallowance of tax deductions due to inadequate documentation.

Gift Tax Returns

The IRS considers a gift to be any transfer to an individual, either directly or indirectly, where full consideration (measured in money or money's worth) is not received in return. Under federal tax law, certain gifts are taxable and subject to an annual gift tax exclusion amount, which for 2022, is \$16,000 per taxpayer. You are responsible for informing us if gift tax returns are required to be filed. If you ask us to prepare these returns, and we agree, we will confirm this representation in a separate written agreement.

Gifts Received From Foreign Persons

If you received a gift or bequest from a foreign person or trust, you may be required to file a separate IRS Form 3520, *Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts* or Form 3520-A, *Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust with a U.S. Owner*. If you ask us to prepare this return, and we agree, we will confirm this engagement in a separate written agreement.

Personal Expenses

You are responsible for ensuring that personal expenses, if any, are segregated from business expenses and that expenses such as meals, travel, vehicle use, gifts, and related expenses are supported by documentation and records required by the IRS and other tax authorities. At your written request, we are available to provide you with written answers to your questions on the types of supporting records required.

State and Local Filing Obligations

You are responsible for determining your filing obligations with any state or local tax authorities, including but not limited to, income, franchise, sales, use, and property taxes or abandoned and unclaimed property. If upon review of the information you have provided to us, including information that comes to our attention, we believe that you may have additional filing obligations, we will notify you. You acknowledge that the scope of our services under this Agreement does not include any services related to your compliance with filing obligations other than those identified in the *Engagement Objective and Scope* section of this Agreement. If you ask us to prepare any other returns, and we agree, we will confirm this engagement in a separate written agreement. You will be responsible for penalties associated with the failure to file or untimely filing of any form for which we were not engaged to prepare.

U.S. Filing Obligations Related to Foreign Investments

Based on the information you provide, you may have additional filing obligations, including but not limited to:

- Ownership of or an officer relationship with respect to certain foreign corporations (Form 5471);
- Foreign-owned U.S. corporation or domestic disregarded entity (Form 5472);
- Foreign corporation engaged in a U.S. trade or business (Form 5472);
- U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation (Form 926);
- U.S. person with an interest in a foreign trust (Forms 3520 and 3520-A);
- U.S. person with interests in a foreign partnership (Form 8865);
- U.S. person with interests in a foreign disregarded entity (Form 8858); or
- Statement of specified foreign assets (Form 8938).

You are responsible for informing us of all foreign assets owned directly or indirectly, including but not limited to financial accounts with foreign institutions, other foreign non-account investments, and ownership of any foreign entities, regardless of amount. If upon review of the information you have provided to us, including information that comes to our attention, we believe that you may have additional filing obligations, we will notify you.

Based upon the information you provide, we will use this data to inform you of any additional filing requirements, which may include FinCEN Form 114, *Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts* (FBAR). The FBAR is not a tax return and its preparation is not within the scope of this

engagement. If you ask us to prepare the FBAR, and we agree, we will confirm this engagement in a separate written agreement.

Failure to timely file the required forms may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties. By your signature below, you agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any foreign investments in which you have a direct or indirect interest, or over which you have signature authority, during the above referenced tax year.

The foreign reporting requirements are very complex. If you have any questions regarding the application of the reporting requirements for your foreign interests or activities, please ask us and we will respond in writing. You will be responsible for penalties associated with the failure to file or untimely filing of any of these forms.

Foreign Filing Obligations

You are responsible for complying with the tax filing requirements of any other country. You acknowledge and agree that we have no responsibility to raise these issues with you and that foreign filing obligations are not within the scope of this engagement.

Digital Assets

There are specific tax implications of investing in digital assets (e.g., virtual currencies such as Bitcoin, non-fungible tokens, virtual real estate, and similar assets). The IRS considers these to be property for U.S. federal income tax purposes. As such, any transactions in, or transactions that use, digital assets are subject to the same general tax principles that apply to other property transactions.

If you transacted in digital assets during the tax year, you may have tax consequences and/or additional reporting obligations associated with such transactions. You agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any transactions in, or transactions that have used, digital assets during the applicable tax year. If you have any questions regarding your digital assets and/or transactions, please ask us, and we will respond in writing.

Ultimate Responsibility

You have final responsibility for the accuracy of your tax returns. We will provide you with a copy of your electronic tax returns and accompanying schedules and statements for review prior to filing with the IRS, state and local tax authorities, as applicable. You agree to review and examine them carefully for accuracy and completeness.

You will be required to verify and sign a completed Form 8879, *IRS e-file Signature Authorization*, and any similar state and local equivalent authorization form before your returns can be filed electronically.

In the event that you do not wish to have your tax returns filed electronically, please contact our firm. You are responsible for reviewing the paper returns for accuracy, signing them, and filing them timely with the tax authorities.

Administrative Practices

The engagement does not include any services not specifically within the scope of services provided for in this letter. However, under the rules of professional responsibility governing our practice, we may have to provide additional accounting or research services which are incidental to preparing your tax return. Incidental services of this nature will be included with the billing for your tax return. At your request, we would be pleased to consult with you regarding other income tax matters, such as proposed or completed transactions, income tax projections, and for research in connection with such matters. We will render additional invoices for such additional services at our standard billing rates.

Our services are intended for you and not third parties. You agree to release, indemnify and hold harmless Haines, Isenbarger & Skiba, LLC (HIS) and its members, partners, employees, contractors, agents, and affiliates from and against any and all claims, liabilities, or expenses (including attorneys' fees) relating to our Services in contract, statute, or tort (including without limitation negligence) (collectively, the "Claims") asserted by a third party. Client further agrees to release, indemnify and hold harmless HIS from any direct or third party Claims relating to our Services attributable to any misrepresentations made by you. Except to the extent finally determined to have resulted from our gross negligence or intentional misconduct, HIS shall not be liable to the Client for any direct or third party Claim in excess of the aggregate amount of fees paid by you to HIS during the 12 months preceding the date of the claim pursuant to the applicable Engagement Letter, under which the Claim arose. In no event shall HIS be liable for consequential, special, indirect, incidental, punitive, or exemplary losses or damages relating to the Agreement.

Your returns will be electronically filed with the Internal Revenue Service Center and one or more state authorities through a secured third-party filing service. Electronic filing of your return does not affect your responsibility to review and approve the return before it is submitted. It is your responsibility to timely provide the signed e-file authorization form to us in order for us to timely e-file your return.

We have a policy of retaining tax return files for seven years. These files are then destroyed unless you instruct us to do otherwise.

You may terminate your engagement of our services at any time. Should you do so, however, you remain liable for all unpaid fees as discussed above. We reserve the right to withdraw from this engagement at any time because of unpaid fees, the guidance of our Professional Standards, or for any other reason. We will notify you in advance of any decision by us to withdraw, and will take all reasonable steps to assist in the orderly transfer of your tax services.